



# **TESCOE**

**2nd NuMI Off-Axis Experiment  
Detector Workshop  
Argonne National Laboratory  
April 25-27**

**Gary Feldman**



# Origin

- **At the Stanford Workshop, I was asked to propose a method of making a choice of technologies.**
- **Experienced in academic procedures, I proposed appointing a committee.**
- **Subsequently, my punishment was being asked to chair the committee.**



## Name

- Stan Wojcicki suggested the name **TESCOE**, to stand for “**TE**chnical **S**teering **C**ommittee for the **O**ff-axis **E**xperiment.”
- Peter Litchfield pointed out that TESCOE in the UK was equivalent to Wal-Mart.
- I took this to mean that the committee was dedicated to building a cost-effective detector.



# Membership

- **Prior to this meeting**
  - Ed Blucher, Chicago
  - Marty Breidenbach, SLAC
  - Gary Feldman, Harvard (chair)
  - Bob Kephart, Fermilab
  - Jim Kilmer, Fermilab
  - Mark Messier, Indiana
  - Kate Scholberg, MIT
  - Mike Shaevitz, Columbia
  - Stan Wojcicki, Stanford
- **At this meeting I co-opted**
  - Leslie Camilleri, CERN, on sabbatical at Fermilab
  - Jeff Nelson, Fermilab
  - Adam Para, Fermilab
  - Gina Rameika, Fermilab



# CostCom

- **A separate committee has been established to cost the various options.**
- **Membership:**
  - James Grudzinski, Argonne
  - Bob Kephart, Fermilab
  - Jim Kilmer, Fermilab
  - Doug Michael, Caltech
  - Rob Plunkett, Fermilab
  - Dave Pushka, Fermilab
  - Gina Rameika, Fermilab (chair)
  - Rich Stanek, Fermilab



# Goal

- **To recommend the technology that will**
  - For a fixed physics goal, cost the least, and
  - Be buildable on a reasonable time scale, and
  - Have a high probability of meeting its technical goals.
- **The physics goal I suggest at Stanford was a 3  $\sigma$  discovery at the level of  $\sin^2 2\theta_{13} = 0.01$ .**
  - Normal hierarchy (+30%)
  - $\delta = 0$  (mid-range)
  - $\Delta m_{13}^2 = 3 \times 10^{-3} \text{ eV}^2$
  - 5 years at  $4 \times 10^{20}$  pot/yr
- **I think this should be the minimum.**



# Technologies

- **Liquid Argon**
  - Enormous potential, but too much schedule and technical risk to be considered for this project. R&D should be strongly encouraged.
- **RPCs and Scintillator, general issue**
  - Containers vs. monolithic
- **RPCs**
  - Full scale prototypes
- **Scintillator**
  - Mostly well understood.
  - Liquid vs. solid is an optimization
  - Understanding APDs critical for design



# Timetable

- **At Stanford I suggested**
  - Hold a workshop in April ✓
  - Appoint a technical review committee ✓
  - Committee makes a technology recommendation to a summer workshop
  - Prepare a proposal for the November PAC meeting
- **Is this the right strategy, or should we continue with two technology options?**





# Discussion

- **Gina on costing and discussion**
- **Discussion of points raised**
  - General issues
  - RPC issues
  - Scintillator issues
  - Timetable and strategy
  - Other issues